Let's Begin 00000 - classes 4 MOA (3) Ca channel Blockers? 15 Cis do son Cat2 channel il Cisa più l'éla * (Heart, blood vessels 113 800,000 * ci iol is 193 Ca+2 ll cem heart Il is Cush * autorrhythmicity & contractility r contraction II 3,9, les 4 - blood ressels II (199 i.e. vasoconstriction * de 200 ?!! chiele (ex + Cat channel & Major la Cub * blockers. * on heart - ve chronotropic, -ve inotropic. * on blood vessels _, vaso dilation _, IPR _, & BP. * طبي اله الأدورة الله بشرى اله المعلى ده ؟! * They are classified into (3) subclasses: 1) Phenyl alkylamine & egs Verapamil 2) Benzothiarepines & eg: Diltiarem 3) Dihydropyridines : egs Nifedipine & Nicardipine

Cat Channel Blocker

mechanism

Dihydrapyridine NifiDipine A Micarpine - act only on BVs (Litype) - Vapodilata In - + PR - +BP - reflex Tachy Cardia Soused as prodrug -> to preload bufter load \$ COP > + BP -> III of Angina II a hy Portension H.RA S.E headache + BP reflex Tachy Cardia * Ankle swelling not III & Dicinetics as not due to Not disturbance I and Diviet & BP.

Non Dihydro pyridine

Heart failure

Heart Block

Verafamil Diltiagem

mainly on heart to mainly on BVs

Heart work > 6-2 Vascolilatata

demant to vascolilatata

Angina Angina

hypertension

C-I in 3 Blacker

-3- No (1) (2) are : Nondihydropyridines. Dihydropyridines : of goine clas cos Non dihydropyridines. Ead pain Files (20 miles (20 miles)						
P.O.D.	Dihydropyridines	Non dihydropyridines				
D Examples 2 Effect on heart rate 3 Site of action **	Nifedypine & Nicardiane (si sent trip 193) Vasculature (i.e. blood vessels)	ا که کیستان کی این از از از از ای				
4 Side effects	headache, IBP, reflex tachycardia, anthe	Constipation heart failure, heart block.				

* اول طحات هینمی علیها فی اکبول ده وه اهد عاجه علشام نفهم هی، مترفته م Ste of action هی میشنغل علی ایت ؟! وره هیزلینا نسستنج بسهوله باف اکبول ۵۰۰ه

Swelling.

Cat 2 11 de firmes _ Dihydropyridines _ 11: (1981 * اللی فن ال علا ملهاش دی و هلای ازای اللی ازای سفول في الحيف الله هستزود ال عله: trant rate • افتولائ انا- اناى 3 م هى بنشتغل على الد علاه block Cat channels - + Ca+2 - Vasodilation - + PR -> +BP -> there will be reflex tachy cardia which is I in heart rate LD Lité W 15 reflutady audia Jan Ul 21 of Esm estés المعامرة الكفائت ٥٥٥ I in BP - felt by baro: cceptors - send impulses to CAC in brain - THR (tachycardia). (cardiac acceletory centre) ¿ ci side effects. II in age in lin Dis l'il ous - Headache -> due & vasodilation - Reflex tadycardia 3 assissos - ankle swelling ankle). 110 parti cita fluids 18 - vasodilation 11 Cum I, swelling - but it can't be treated by divinetris why?! ~ cor divetics also case & in BP. ~ & cox this edema isn't due to Nat disturbance

Dihydropyadines. 9 & du de est & column del lipto and *

Non Dihydropyridines & Est Sti+

م بدل بغی بیستخلوا علی ال ما الله کار (at² channels کار الله کار به با با کار می الله کار بین الله کار دواد وزوع البر می الله کار دواد وزوع البر می الله کار دواد وزوع البر می الله کار دواد وزوع می الله کار دواد وزوع کار دواد دواد کار د

* Verapanil -, acts more on heart

- 00 ised for ttl of arrhythmia

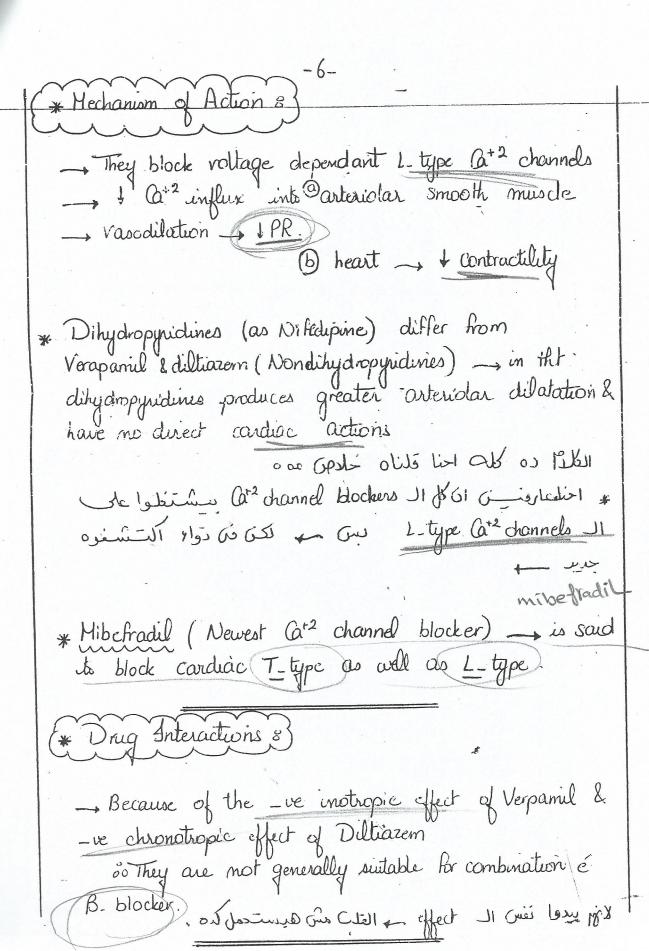
* Diltiazem - acts more on BVs

- so used for the of angina ...

3. we will be give the series of th

Heart Failure or Heart block & Carmin who stip and some (Side effects)

* معروض كده نكون فهمنا الدول حلو أوى ٥٥٥ الكادر الله جاى بق هتلاقوه متعاد وسكرحناه قبل كده حههه



My Anglio Tensin - Concerting (ACEI)

mechanism Angiotensin-gen Renin ACEIs AngloTensin I ACE & S Angia Tensin II - Vaso constricts - Aldsteran - Nat/Hzo Relension ACE > AgI > AgI & Bladyknin -> mAcTive inflammatry mediater Vasadilater

Captopril Enalapril) predrug N.B = 2 Andrug in III - hypertension

minaxidile Enala, priL crafuse- ACFI

- Cough - Skin Rach - disturbance in Bked picture - Im Pairment in 6 taste mainly in Captopiil

1) rug interActs

+ ktsparing directic Thyporkalemia

Vasodilator Il lips cost of . Hypotension 4) Angiotension converting Enzyme | - examples Inhibitors (ACE Is) * تقالوا الاقل نشوف الطبيع الى ديعمل في اله padney و بعينا ACEIs بيعلوالي ٥٥٥ سُهوفي ال Normally - Angiotensinogen is secreted from Justaglomerular cells às a response to 3 - Sympathatic stimulati (B1) - Ischemia. Angiotensinogen. Angiotensin I Brodykinin

ACE , Inactive product. Angiotensin II Lactson. ATi receptor AT receptor 1 effects & - Vaso constriction unknown effect. _ 1 Symp. activity -1 aldosterone production -(Note H2O retention) -Remodelling 3 lip Cingo ins

(D) Convert AgI - AgII - acts on receptors & potent-raso constrictor (40times > NA) cause vaso constriction

2) also breaks Brodykinin _ & inactaie products.

So as ACE breaks down Bradykinin _ + vasodilator effect ~ so vaso construction.

Vaso constriction.

* Mechanism of action 8)

احنا عرف الله بيعمل في الطبيعي واله العالم بناع اله ACE مناع الله الله الله الله على الله عل

ACE Is cause &

- ① prevent conversion of AgI AgII

 t its effect (Vasoconstriction)

 Vasodilatation
- 2 break down of Bradykinin (saves it).

 ____ t its effect.
 ____ Vasodilatation.

* Examples 8

- Captopul

- En alapail - produg (5) aus

Hypertensive therapy. Il is oipli production solo is it os !!! حد فاكر الناف ؟!!

Hirroridil. الذكركم أناب ال

Oral vasodilators.

* Side effects 8) 1. cough 2. skin rash

- 3. Disturbance in blood picture (eosinophilia & leukopenia).
- 6- Impairment of taste (only for Captopiel). per super policis

Drug Interaction 8

patients with renal diseases that impair k' excietion

hyperkalemia below osy ACEIS 113 - hyperkalemia.

* لمن امنا خلصنا كل ادوية المنقط (الـ ع النواع).

نقالوا دلوقت بقى نشوف لمربقة العلاج ٥٥٥

H life Style Hodification

بعن لوفياً أى عامة سعلها ستنفح المنفط عديبطلها عنيه ال

1 weight loss

- 2 Restriction of alcohol & smoking.
- 3 / Salt intake
- (1) Texercise.

* In case of mild Hypertonsion _ the change in life style restore the normal BP.

mild cases 116 jab 00 cm + priper paint - all kings con

* Early management of TBP

in it all be a die out a die of the

* Optimal larget is 8 - Systolic (<135 mmHg) - Diastolic (< 85 mmHg)

سی احنا عادمین اکا اصلیعی ۔ 120mmHg ۔ میں مش نعال کا نعال العادل العظیم کے عاشام لوحاول الوحله مرة واقع کے مقال جامد اول کے ممان آکر علی ال سی مال کے مال کی علی ال

* It is navely possible to correct unknown cause of Hypertension (try causes)

15 61/1 9/1610 - Cumil Cook cono Elp168

الله style المراق و من مسالط HT. مع على معر من الله على المراف المرافع المراف

[2] Drug Therapy

* 1st step , Honotherapy (single drug)

as:

- B- Blockers.

or - Diuretics

or _ ACEIs.

or - Ca+2 channel blockers.

اك واحد من دول ،

* In young patients with HT __ B. Blockers are most preferred.

Cum astu HT JI CIN CHEI CIN - menin JI & which

... renin. 11 Sulj

. لیک نیفع ادی لواحد سنه کسی ۱۶

الأسف لا بي الله ١٤ بالآن اله و المحامل القلب عنام القلب عنام القلب عنام القلب عنام القلب منام القلب منام القلب منام القلب منام القلب عنا الله المحامدة الم

ب طبعاً انا هدلی الدواء (أی رق منهم علی حسب الحاله) وهنامه م

* The drug therapy may be changed if &

1 No Response - areni Chimbo Petall

@ Poorly toterated _ alaximo como O ball.

3 There is contraindication egs asthma.

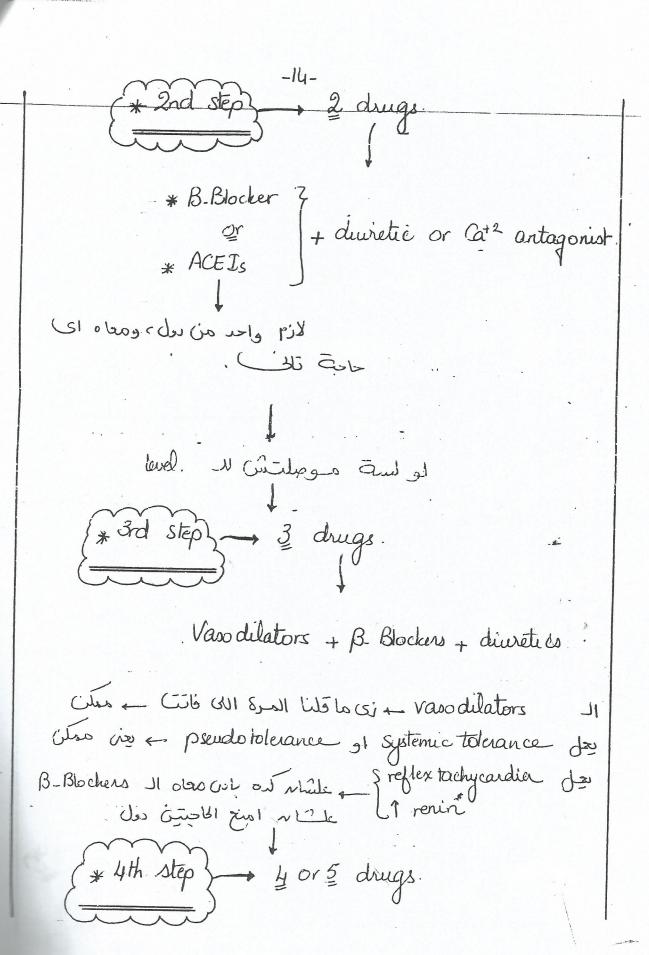
Guserilo (En + bionchial asthma alle ceus cies.

ouisi - B-Blocher. 11 de our alos

A There's concurrent disease that may benefit from another class of antihypertensive drugs.

dass vis hyperglycemia ou The céval el con a constitut de la la constitut de l

يروح لل عامل عامل



* Pregnant woman with HTS

ممل کیوی احتمالی لل HT دہ ہ الحمل کی الحمل عابق عابی کے مالوک عابق بالحمل پر یا اِما میں امرائ عندہ بالحمل پر یا اِما مرملیا - مادوم مودہ میں تسمیم حمل ہے ورہ اللی رفعلیا المبخط به تقالوا تشوی کی حالہ هندالجیا ازای ؟!

@ Pre existing chronic Hypertensions

- Give only methyl dopa, Nisideline or labetalol - Other drugs are tenatogenic. - Diwretics, B. Blockers & ACEIs - retard fetal growth in 2nd trimester.

1 Pre edampsia :

pre eclampna

After 20 weeks of Gestation (fetus formation) ______

into Hypertension, Edema, protein wea & hyperwricemia

— fetal death or growth retardation

— Needs Bed rest.

hydralazine Job Se Jessi male then methyl dopa, Nisidipme or Labetalol.

Hypertension Il liple of Tues of all is all

حطوا الحبز الله فات ده مع الحامدة الله فات بم علسائم تذاكروا لموموع على بعمت بم والتدوا المعامدة دى من اول هذا ،000 - هندوى موموع موموع مريد وهواله

ANGINA PECTORIS

دىجة مسرية.

* Definition 8 - civil still plat & come du cirlo 21000 Sudden pain beneath the Sternum, often radiating to the left shoulder & arm.

— due to imbalance bet, supply & demand of 0, if demand > supply — angina.

— most often, occur 2ry to atherosclerosis

* تعالى تعالى العلى واجمة واجمة كنه ، تعالى الآوال مسهم دى ١٤ الله عنها الأولى واجمة دى ده ه

O2 Supply Demand

 -17-2000 and Jas el Cub devand Supply heart

عان کو demand ان دن نیم الله کون کاد کرناور کاد میرونام کون کاد میرونام کان کاد کرناور کاد کرناور کاد کرناور کاد کرناور کاد کاد کاد کرناور کرناور کاد کرناور کاد کرناور کاد کرناور کرناور کاد کرناور کرنا

پر طب امنا قلنا ان السبب ان الم برزید وال الم برزید وال پر مشی عارف یامه مشی عارف یامه این برید وال این برید وال ۱۹ کاری این برید وال این برید وال ۱۹ کاری برید وال این برید و ال

4 factors &

1 t prebad

2 t afterboad

3 t Heart Rate.

عرف المجهد على المعالمة على ال

الرام المالك شامل الد و و ماع القلت . در القلت الد و و القلت المالك شامل الد و و ماع القلت .

is demand. It amily of 02 supply from oral cent Coronaries I vasodilatate where I will -

* Or supply (or + vasodilation of coronaries):

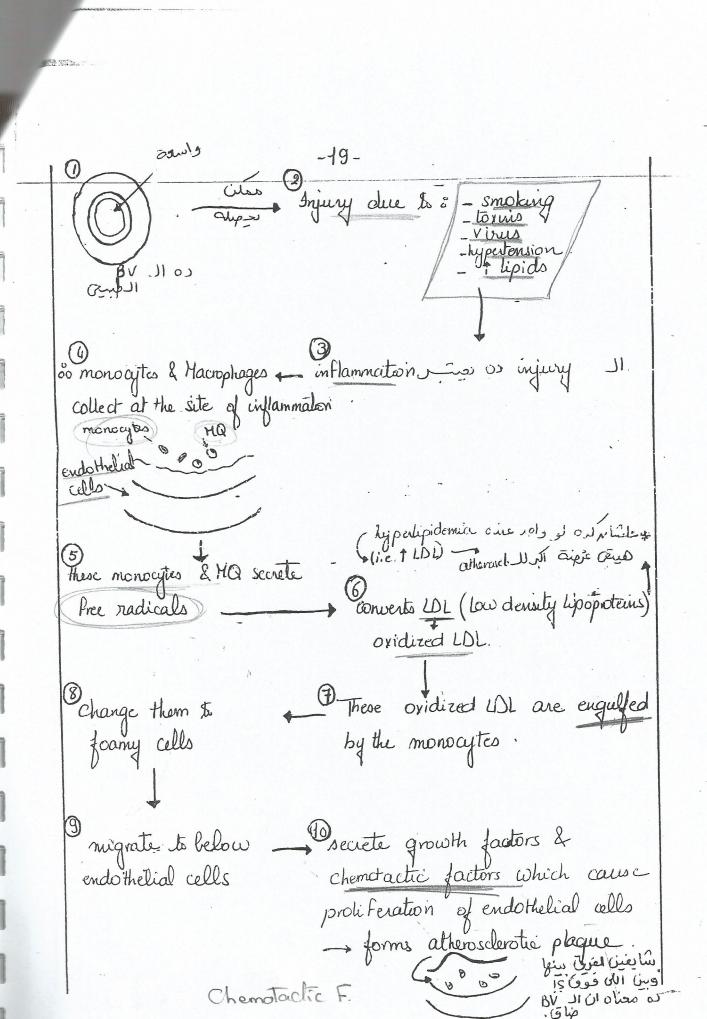
Atherosclerosis.

167689011

مى بيساملة كده طبيق قال د BV سب ما قلم سب ما

دبسب ۱۱۵ د الدهاه

* تعالى الشركمان ٥٥٥٥ *



(BV) Cerip (s. Cisti du atherosterotic plaque)

اله که میرد دس محرد دس همین منهانه که ه

الما دي خيا على الما ي الما ي

Complicated.

Glip BV JICI mis Ciss

Gois ais Clos os D .

Watherosclerotic plaque JI

lipid cap: - lede

lipid - atherosclerotic plaque Jicol

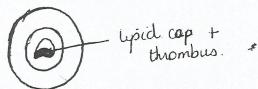
15 and hip to Co Cight (du lipid capi)

- if removed - senface is dissured (rough)

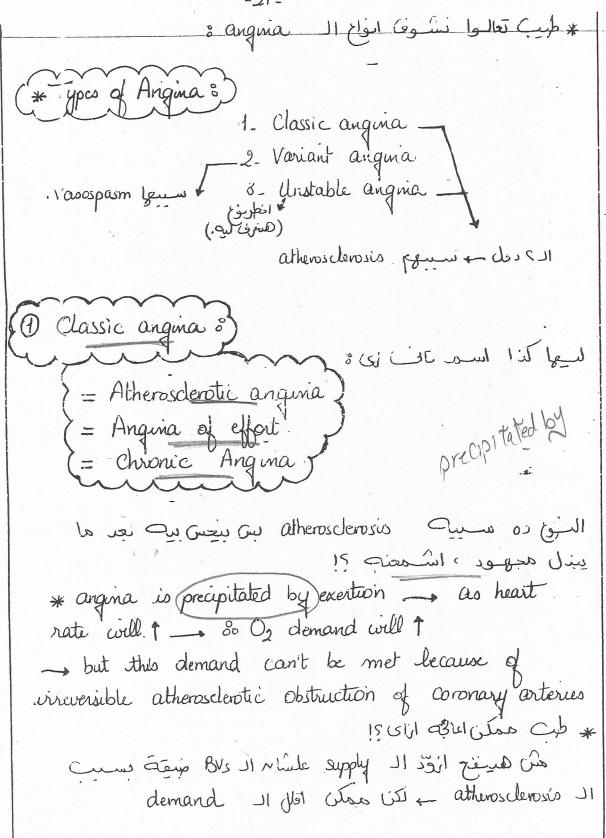
- cause initiation of clothing factors

thrombus - is pair clot jaio

By Ji dies cité as thrombus Ji Hyocardial infarction deux ~ cels



enary arteries J1 & First Curin St atherosclerosis J1 + O2 supply to the heart - angina.



Chronic An. · eThereschrotic An. · Classic An Type of Angina · An. Tellert · Cariant An Atheroscleresis * Ao 2 domand · Casoptasti An Prinsmetal An releasible · Cropary SZSM III A 2 Supply Unstable An (ipid ep

* The Principle way to relieve the pain is by cardiac O2 demand (or + cardiac work).

2 Variant Angina :

= Prinzmetal! angina

(vasospasmi) lguns) ealil In co mus In helas

= Vasospastic angina \ lib stress cai Gule mater

زى لملبة كليتنا الغلابة

variant angina Il moli ala * angina precipitated by reversible spasm of

Coronary arteries.

Commaries Sich & O2 supply

دی همکن اعالیها بال

constricted is signifu

* The Principle way to relieve pain is by using Vasodilators (to 7 Oz supply)

3 Unstable angina 3

* Rapidly progressing 1 in the shequency & severity of angular attack, especially pain at rest

وره سبب انها افطر نوع مد لانها ستبی فعاً عق الله افطر نوع مد النها ستبی فعاً عق الله النام منه

5 dem literal lipid cap 11 in sis
thrombusformed removed as lipid cap 11 in in lip

myocardial infarction.

ب علسًا م كده بملون فأل م معمل فماى وقت.

* It is thought to be the immediate precursor of myscardial infarction & is treated as medical emirgency.

به احناكم عرف ال مسهم هي ايك وانواعها ايك؟! تعالموا نشوف هغالجها بايك ٥٥٥٥

Treatment Strategies of Angina

* aim of treatment &

Relief acute attacle. Test - trests aire sols insu 2) Prophylaxis - to prevent further attack.

Coronary O2 delivery (O2 supply) is inadequate to the myocardial O2 requirement (O2 demand).

effect

Mitrates

Nitroglycerin (9/40ry/ tri Nitrate)

Solvente

Mad Flerance

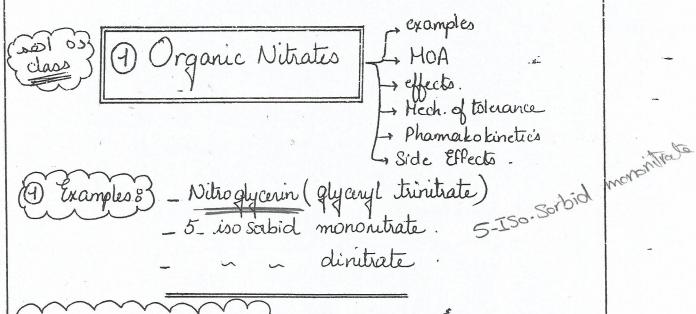
Mitrates

Mitrate MOA pharmaco Kinetics S.E [] Thioldepleta Duein * Venodilatata topreload - st V. filling P GTP CGMP No + Thick Protein [Nitroglyanin -stream work -stor O. - Pastaral hypot. 2 reflex stimulato This effect occures at miderate
Plasma Care -> Televance well abarbad by inAdicata binase ensymes Tacky Cardia GVI+
- not exally & 1st pass ell of sym-ARAIAS scapidly after II * arterioditalata @ doctory -S.L/Transdermal Dimited & leterane + MLC kinase + afterload - & COP aerosals. 29 Ag Blocker headach 12) Serbid dinitale This effect occurrenant ? & myocin - Actin Plasma Conc. S= televanes metabelized smone *methemallob-& ACEIZ relaxato -Blong Time nemia - long durato - VCa+2 en evance 3 Coronary artery - + Cat 2 STorago for sustained R \$ POZ - +SPasm 3 Serbid mone nitre - o at & Plasma Conc not motabelised Talerance - rapidly orally for prophylaxis

1-102 supply - Cardiac world)

* dus is sanguia il del le sanguia il del le le sanguia il del le

- 1 Organic intrates
- 2 B- Blockers.
- 3) Ca+2 channel blockers.
- (4) K+ channel openers.



(2) Mechanism of actions)

15 airs is introprussede 11 str (si

* They are converted to nitric oxide (NO) activates Guanylate cyclase CGMP.

inactivation of certain PKs Som MLC stay in

+ phosphorylation of HCKinase (wacture form).

80 1 actin myssin binding

1 contraction.

& Relaxation

* also NO is thought to I entry of Ca+2 in the cell as well as storing free Ca+21 in the storage vessels

contraction 11- à l'ima du for Cat 2 11 = is l'es con Out - Jest mechanism II ou - Jest

(3) Frects:

فاكري كال على مناسبة قانات الوجد اللى بسيستخل على الدر مناكره برده بس هنزود على الدر على الدر على على على الدر على مقالوا تشوفا بيعل الدر على على واجد الله على واجد الله على واجد الله على واجد الله على الله على واجد الله على الله على واجد الله على الله على الله على الله على الله على واجد الله على ال

1 Veins 8

pressure ____ 80 + Card ac work & + O2 demand.

* This effect occurs at moderate plasma conc. & tolerance occurs rapidly after treatment tolerance. Jesus miss Cies oigh to me cies

2 Arteries 8

- + after load - + Cardiac work.

This effects occurs at high plasma conc. I tolerance occurs less during long term treatment.

plasma conc. Il arteriès II ils city of the rime cire.

Opes mule deplices iply tolerance IIs del cert

3 Coronaries:

relieve spasm

is very slow.

بعن علشام تانسوه ببان على ال معتمده هداج . one فلله ادك واله عامه المان مائه مان وسن والسرع تانس منهم .

All Oll < tolerance down down will will content of the list conten

(a) Hechanism of Kolerance 3

1) Thiol depletion:

2) Reflex stimulation of Sympathatic nervous system & Renin Angiotensin Aldosterone system (RAAS)

Gui 1561, renin 11, sympothet 11 Cisell to Cise

ostachycardia reflex 1 it is in the city of the contraction of Sympothet 11 Cisell to City

* Tolerance is limited by ACEIs, Ag blockers & B-Blockers. Angiotensin.

(5) Pharma cokinetics &

هنشكوف كل دواء بيعمله ايه ف الحسم

[Glyceryl trinitrate (Nitroglycenin) &

اکس کلنا سمعنا عنه به انه لدندج اله میساهد وسیتا منا الس کلنا سمعنا عنه به نظارا نفوف لیات ؟!

* It is well absorbed from GIT but exposed to 1st pass metabolism

sublingual, Transdermal, acrosol.

2 Isosorbid diritrate 8

* It is metabolized to mononitrate __, oo longer duration of action.

-, can be used in sustained release proparations.

3 Isosorbid mononitrate :

* It is not metabolized.

absorption alack of attack of special prophylaxis is

(3) Side Effects

effect II que de panions

1) Venodilatation 8 -

- effect 11 as

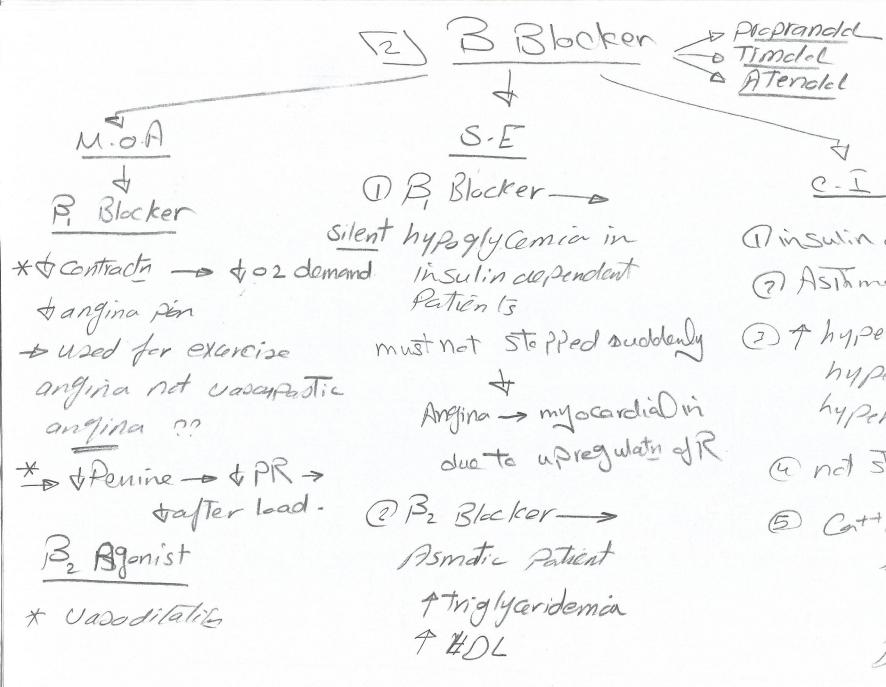
- Reflex tachy cardia

- Postural Hypotensian

_Dizziness

- Syncope.

dose I et al metHb. I de l'al Hb I methemoglobinemia. Jes Colj



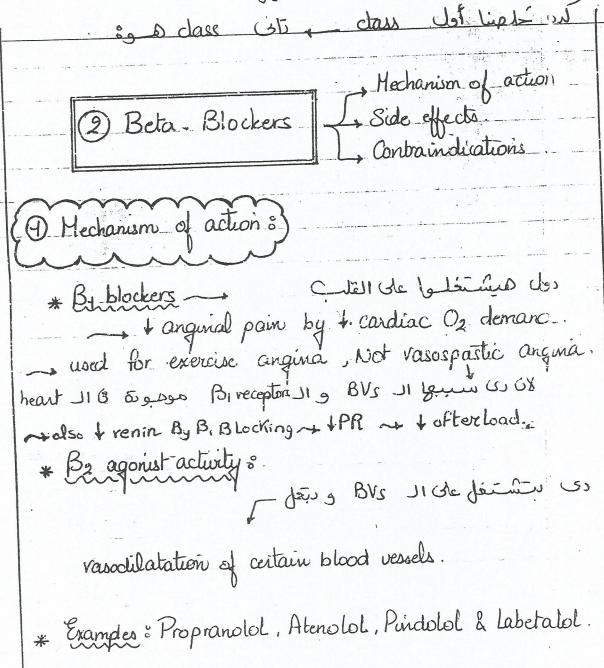
Pindo loL Labetalal <u>C-I</u>

Oinsulin defendent P. @ Asixmatic

3) + hyperTriglyCeridemia hyper Pipidemia hyper cheles Tre Penic

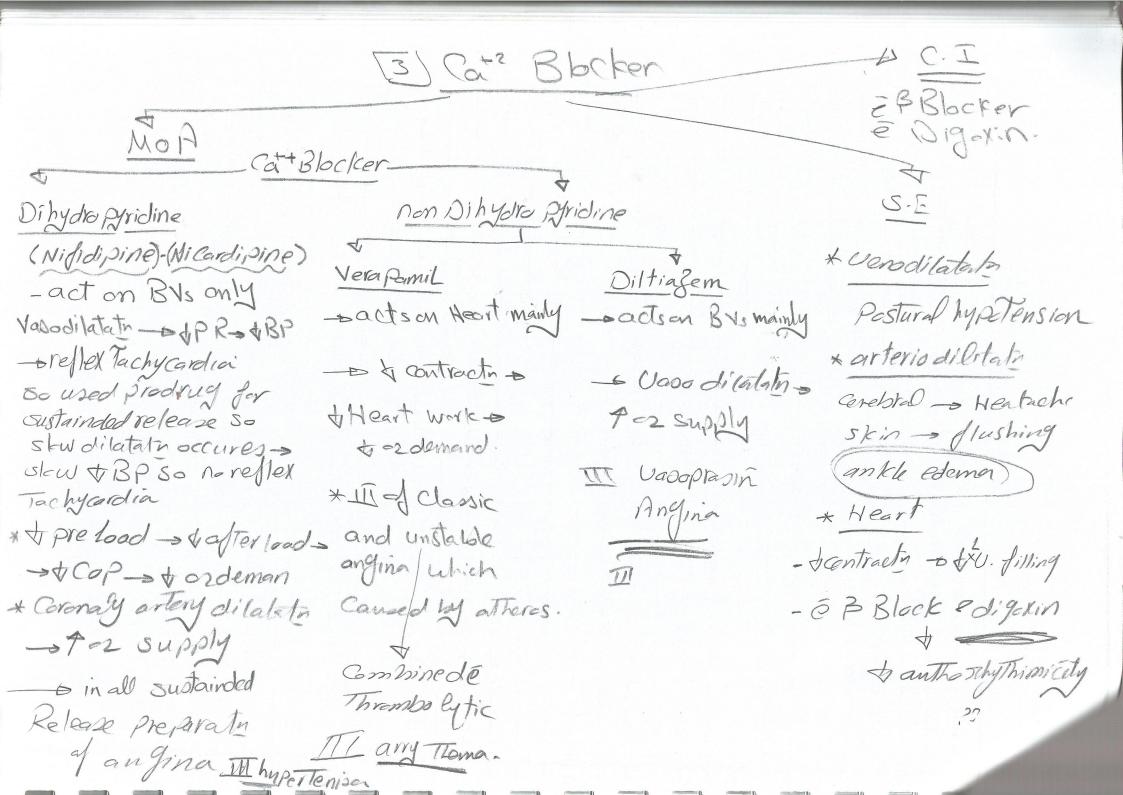
a not stopped _

6 Catt channel Bleleen Ble ele heart



-	
	(2) Sicle effects 3 Y ya auton II ma la Sla (5) What was the super
	@ B Blocker - Causeo Bronchaspasm so can't be used in asimmatic people.
	B Blocker may cause silent hypoglycemia in insulin- dependent patients seriositali culi co apail of the of
	(a) B, Blocker ~ couse 1 Triglyceridemia (TG) + HDL plasma level.
_	B, Blockers never to be stopped suddenly as it may cause angine , Myocardial inforcto, in case of variant argina
	Je vi à les suls relà us Due to upregulation, of receptors
-	ا كده الد منا تفهمنا النقطيس اللي فيه دول ؟ الله عنه الله الله الله الله الله الله الله ال
	Silent hypoglycemia: Transmal insulin dependent patient - sometimes they may suffer from hypoglycemic attack - the body responds as follows:
	By B, on heart - tochy cardia By B, on Liver - glycogendysis, a as la rial an a li way in all by I tolucoyon, to Blood glucose de mi fin bis level

ar in insulin dependent patient but taking B. Blockeres		
if he's subjected to a hypoglycemic attack		
B, is Blocked B in liver is Blocked		
no tachycardia so no glycogenolysis, no tolucogon		
on no warning signs Blood glucose level falls		
asla cuara cho carall ciny ausing severe hyposylycemia		
silent hypoglycemia lesonie out a link		
Silent hypoglycemia. Il culio todo do Joi crom li auto a upregulato, og receptors Il culti apai cil comi Il Il		
Ob a separate of the state of t		
upregulator, of receptors		
lie and Rickey changelly the		
when we take a receptor Blocker chronically, the		
body sensitizes new receptors to antigonize the effect of		
this Blockers - receptors I clas cil Gaz		
Comp clama do so		
Tour receptors zipusa Blocker II di classi Johnson		
upregulator of receptors II as per ujus total no of receptors II Chil		
Blocked 1788		
To The cine and on Stain Blocker II cieg of liter		
noregine phrine Il plata actio receptors Il no		
To HR II son relation to the come effect I chia		
myocardial inforction, los codos angina cum dos cuis		
مع أُمنعَ كده النقامة الثانية دى بقت تمام		
مع بم ينا إمنا بنترج على الم تغيم مد ما تبقاس بتحفظ زى ال مه ه م المسلكة كده إلى المحاضرة في النهاية بتطلع عظمة مد لوعد له مل		
la clie de a da de sibre de la final de la Salfrall ou		
المشكلة دى تعالا و قلنا ،		

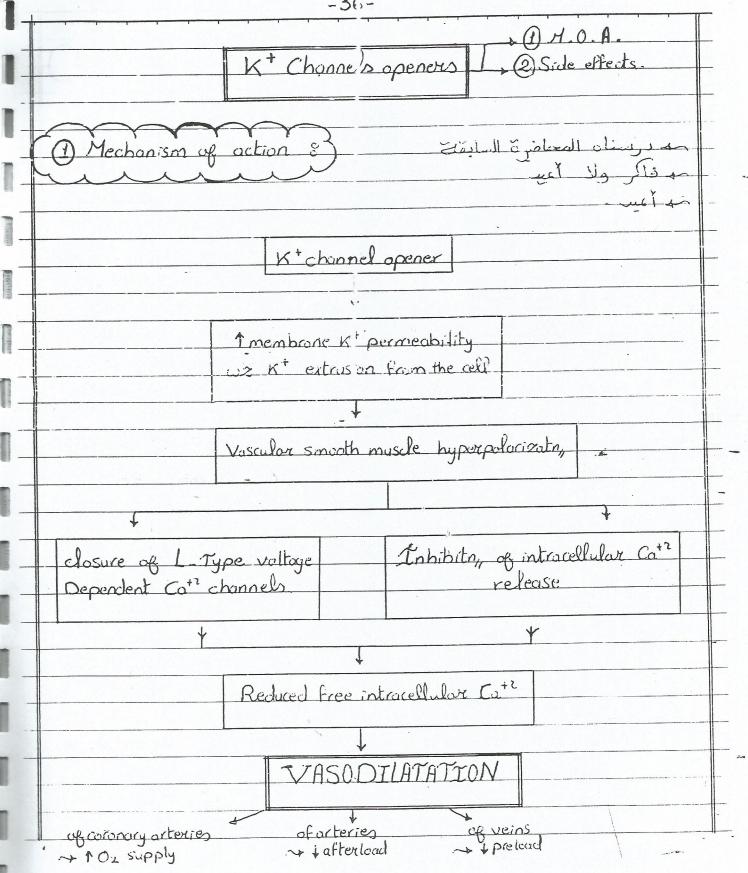


(3) Contraindicating of B. Blockers 8)-
contraindicata, Il igni side effects Il may a Guart Congression
" hiadl Chai de Jami while
a) Contraindicated with asthmatic patients
6 insulin dependent patients
) " " hyporchlosterakmia, hyportriglyceridemia.
hyperlipidemia.
a never to be stopped suddenly
Side effects. Il no politique de la serie del serie de la serie del serie de la serie de la serie de la serie de la serie de l
مرون واهده لان عليه
© Contraindicated with Cat channel Blocker
2 11 2 11 1 2 11 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2
Because they Both depress heart great - may on se
heart Block.
Gallà B. Blockers Il liplà Già a Sg
وتعالاً نشوب كالى عدمان وقو ال
O.M.O.A
Ca ⁺² channel BLockers (2) Side effects =
(3) Contraindicaton
ورکز معلیا مه دی حلوهٔ آوی بیم
ais ais ceis com Base II elies poli cail des cièmpes
end, Tieb line an in aliagle et dats
تسميل أملاً.

	h 1			
COM TO THE STATE OF THE STATE O				
(1) Mechanism of action 8)				
State Blackers II long one let is the				
(1) Dihydropyridine	2 Nondihyd	ropyridine		
		Diltiazem)		
+		1		
acting on BV(s) only	mainly on heart;	Mainly on BV(s),		
~ Couses vasodilatato, ~ + PR ~ +BI				
this occurs rapidly stimulating	1			
reflex tochycordia	is its effect is	so it's effect is mainly		
angina cis 3/pt (sto whell til				
كده هاموته.				
	وب ما درسنا آنواع ل			
ar are should use prodrugs of	il angina waln waln			
Sustained release (Longacting)	1 is do in in her			
that causes slow vasadilatata,	ं र साम् ८ व	Sommerse it when		
so slow Lowering in BP.		visconst of coronary		
so no reflex tachy cardia	it when others-			
	sclerosis is found			
in this way ?	lify in classic angine	angina.		
1) we + PreLoad Zordiac work	& unstable anging			
@we + afterload]	1			
3) we relaxed company artery	Lin combinato, wz			
So 1 O2 Supply.	o thrombolytic drug			
a a	حلحة تسوب ال			
oc it's very commonly used	thrombus			
when used systemed release	إوطرفاً كان بتستفرح في ا			
Formulations (in all angina types)	the of arrythmia			
	لأنها بنهدى القلب .			

-35-	r
(2) Side effects &	
(2) 5106 6116(15)	-
a orterial dilatato, ~i) cerebral orteries ~ headache	-
	-
iii) ankle edema (not responding to	-
divireties especially nifedipine)	#
	-
(b) Venous dilatato, are i) dixiners	
(C) Los (COP 10) (SOP (COP 10) (COP (COP 10) (COP (COP 10) (COP 10	\top
postural he potention but die los journ and an carica la and and	
On heart i) + contractility -> poor left ventricular filling	
i) heart block may occur it used with	
B-Blocker or dignain on they	
& automythmicity.	
1, properties of heart (3 150 40 Elmolail applical ment) of the	-
autorchythmicity Contractility Excitability Conductivil	y
autornythmicity denywson (a) not depending not depending	39
depends on Cat2 depends on Cat2 not depending not dependin	
* affected by Cat channels	
Blockers	
* also affected By digoxin, B. Blockers	
(3) Contraindication 8)	
a) They are contraindicated with B. Blockers or, with	
1 1 Dick	7 (
digoxin as this may read to dass Il lipla Gen out	-7-

1) Ict Channels ex NiCo Mandil (nitrate merety) Ao.M S-E + Permiability of membron - Nausia comiting Vasculat smooth muscle - headach hypotopolatifato - hypergly Cemia * + + glucese - + ATP + mra Cellulat -> k+ spannels Bbck - Dde Harijeto - & Fall Closurod Q+2 release Litype Cat? channel hisuling released V Cat 2 Casodilalata arteries Coronary treater load tore load Ni Corandil 70284PPM



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(2) Side effects &
Comments of the control of the contr
4 MANA
@ headache ~ vosadil. of cerebral BVs).
6) Paipitatry and due to effect on heart.
© nausea, vomiting
M A Object of ATP
a) in Liver -> normally -> 1 Blood glucose couses 1 ATP
synthesis which Block K+ channels ~ So depolarization
A C+2 octor insulin release
can occur easily - causing 1 Cate entry - insulin release
algeo Gen Kt channel II al de reas Model Gen Contra
the state of the s
the or in K-channel opener ist led lit is ellid so
causes hyperglycemia - allies las sig insulin release II
SKt channel IL ATP II des del Scripe Lingrap Cila
مع يا عمر قلت لك اقبل كده بالراحة على و زنا هافهما كل ماجة.
The Control of the Co
K+ ATP K+K+K+ By using energy from K+ ATP ATP K+K+K+ Synthose Glucose metabolism ADP P ATP JI Lia
K+ATP K+K+K+ By using energy from K ATP Synthose Synthose
ADP P glucoso metabolism asimi i LATP II Lio
Teli opening Il is fire I
lable li K+ channel 11
(3) Example :)
* Nicorandil >> Beside Being K+ channel opener >> it has
a nitrate moeity
a nitrone moerry

(management) Andlina [] Change in life style * ut loss * stop smeleing - + oftheres calresis
* Is hyper & holestrolemia & hypertension 2) treat out attack - Sublingual NiTre glycerin - Strong analytesic 3) Prophylaxis - Catt Blocker - Aspirin + Heparin A Blood flowarbilly Prevent Thim 6=513.

relief 1 Pain

- S. L. NiTre glycein Agent

- analgesic

Dimorphine

- B. Block er.

Attack

Attack

Attack

1. V. Thembolytic

Agent

E. 9. STrepto

Cinase

myocardial m rach

2 prophylaxis

- 13 Blocker
- Aspirin + Helarin.
- STop Smoleing
- Little exercise.

واوى تمول نيركده	معاضرة اللذية 3 دى م	ومع آخر مادة في ال			
ازیل مناے بعیب					
	Management of Angino	2 2			
		<u> </u>			
change in like style	Treat out attack	Prophylaxis.			
@ weight loss	(3) Sublingual olyceryl	@ Ca+2 channel, B			
6 stop smoking as it's	trinitrate.	Blackers			
one of the main reasons ag	*energy to the first to the first the second of the second	Comment of the Commen			
atherosclerosis	- (b) strong analysis for	(b) aspirin, heparin			
@ Htt of hypertension	pain releit.	causes + blood flowability			
a Litt of hypercholesterolemic	Die Meridia der Bertande de Be	(Ilunglis)			
	-	& Prevent thrombus			
		Formatn, *			
	-	County of the Co			
1	YYYY	YYY			
	Management of Myocardial inforctin,				
	0 0 ,				
4					
In Acute Attack -rem	nove thrombus gt attack	as sund In prophylaxis			
in 30 min(s) no infarcto, 5(51) (b) Stop smoking Blittle exercise					
(@ Pain relief) (B) Thrombolysis) @ B-Blocker for those having post infurct					
i) nitrates sublingual [i] IV thrombolytic arrythmia					
	ii) Dimorphine (analgesic) agent ~ Limit the size @ ospirin ~ it patient having pepticulcer				
(ii) B-Blocker if he has of infarct we can use he parin (warfarin) instead of					
Ino signs of heart failure 1 eg & streptokinuse aspirin a to prevent thrombus formation.					
	The second secon				

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